## What Tooti Tooti is

Make a tessellation by cutting open an envelope!


In these activities, we will use an envelope to create planar patterns with four kinds of 2-fold rotational symmetries, and we will explore a connection between these symmetries and the four corners of the envelope: we call this type of symmetry 2222 (Tooti Tooti!)

This lesson is just one example of a wider mathematical phenomenon: every planar symmetry has a kind of "envelope" associated with it, and we can learn mathematical facts about symmetry by studying these.

## Rotations and Symmetry

Here are the important ideas that we'll need:

Transformations are motions of the entire plane. There are different kinds of transformations. For example a "translation"
 shifts everything over.

Rotations pivot the plane around a point, a rotation point. In this activity we are especially interested in 2-fold rotations, rotations by 180 degrees, half-way round a circle.


A Symmetry of any kind of pattern is a transformation that leaves the pattern the same. For example, here are two photos of the same pattern.
What do you think: Did I rotate the pattern between the time I took the first photo and the time I took the second photo?


Maybe, maybe not. You just can't tell! The pattern has a 2-fold rotation as a symmetry.













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## Quick Start Guide:

Print out lots of copies of one of the Tooti Tooti designs, enough for a good-sized piece of pattern.

Fold each sheet over and tape up the sides to make an envelope.


Cut along the thick lines - but don't cut all the way through!
Be sure to cut all the way to each corner.
Unfold the envelope, to make a tile!
The tiles will fit together to make a pattern in the plane.
Where are the 2 -fold rotation points in the pattern?
Where are the corners of the orginal envelopes?
Why?



